

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Disrupting Harm is a multi-year, multi-country and multi-partner research programme. After successfully completing this research in thirteen countries across Eastern & Southern Africa and Southeast Asia in 2022, a second round of Disrupting Harm studies was conducted between 2022 – 2026 in twelve additional countries in Eastern Europe, Latin America and the Caribbean, the Middle East and North Africa, and South Asia. This work would not have been possible without the expertise and support of the many researchers, partners, stakeholders and research participants across many countries.

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ECPAT, INTERPOL and UNICEF have partnered on the Disrupting Harm project since 2019, with generous support from Safe Online. Together, we aimed to generate the largest evidence base on tech-facilitated child sexual exploitation and abuse and national-level responses to this type of violence. This evidence has supported the development of evidence-based recommendations for each country, aimed at disrupting the harm that sexual violence can have on children's lives.

The original project idea and conceptualization were developed by **Safe Online**, providing the foundation for this collaborative effort. The Disrupting Harm research project was possible thanks to the generous support of Safe Online since 2019.

The following colleagues from ECPAT International, INTERPOL, Safe Online and UNICEF Office of Strategy and Evidence – Innocenti (UNICEF Innocenti) contributed to the second phase (2022 - 2026) project through several stages and are presented in alphabetical order:

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Karen Carter: Ethics support.

Maria Rosaria Centrone: Qualitative analysis, mixed-methods analysis, and report writing.

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National partners

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- **Primary data collection:** Hope and Help and Astra Foundation, Ipsos Social Research Institute, Market Intelligence Caucasus (IPM), Marketing Professional Group (MPG).
- **Legal and policy analysis:** Hope and Help
- **Qualitative analysis:** Hope and Help and Astra Foundation
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Armenia
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Armenia

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Brazil

- **Primary data collection:** The Brazilian Centre for Analysis and Planning
- **(CEBRAP), Ipsos Brazil, Ipsos Social Research Institute, Rodrigo Nejm and the Regional Centre for Studies on the Development of the Information Society (Cetic.br)/Brazilian Network information Centre (NIC.br).**
- **Legal and policy analysis:** ECPAT Brazil.
- **Qualitative analysis:** The Brazilian Centre for Analysis and Planning (CEBRAP) and Rodrigo Nejm.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Brazil.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Brazil.

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Colombia

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos Colombia, Ipsos Social Research Institute, and Valientes Colombia.
- **Legal and policy analysis:** Fundación Renacer.
- **Qualitative analysis:** Ipsos Colombia and Valientes Colombia.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Colombia.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Colombia.

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Dominican Republic

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos Dominican Republic, Ipsos Social Research Institute, and Valientes Colombia.
- **Legal and policy analysis:** Ansel Sierra Ferreira.
- **Qualitative analysis:** Ipsos Colombia.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Dominican Republic.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Dominican Republic.

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Jordan

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos Jordan, Ipsos Social Research Institute, and Tech Legality.
- **Legal and policy analysis:** Justice Center for Legal Aid.
- **Qualitative analysis:** UNICEF Innocenti.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Jordan.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Jordan.

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Mexico

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos Mexico, Ipsos Social Research Institute, National Institute of Public Health (INSP) - Mexico.
- **Legal and policy analysis:** EDIAC/ECPAT Mexico.
- **Qualitative analysis:** INSP.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Mexico.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Mexico.

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Montenegro

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos Montenegro, Ipsos Social Research Institute, and Ipsos Montenegro and Dr Iva Ivanović.
- **Legal and policy analysis:** Juventas.
- **Qualitative analysis:** Psychosocial Innovation Network (PIN).
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Montenegro
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Montenegro

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Morocco

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos Morocco and Ipsos Social Research Institute.
- **Legal and policy analysis:** Association Bayti and AMANE.
- **Qualitative analysis:** Not applicable.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Morocco.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Morocco.

North Macedonia

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos North Macedonia, Ipsos Social Research Institute, Ivo Kunovski, and Katerina Mojanchevska.
- **Legal and policy analysis:** The First Children's Embassy in the World Megjashi.
- **Qualitative analysis:** Katerina Mojanchevska.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF North Macedonia.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF North Macedonia.

Pakistan

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos Pakistan, Ipsos Social Research Institute, Protection and Help of Children Against Abuse and Neglect (PAHCHAAN), and University of the Punjab.
- **Legal and policy analysis:** PAHCHAAN.
- **Qualitative analysis:** UNICEF Innocenti with support from PAHCHAAN.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Pakistan.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Pakistan.

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Serbia

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos Serbia, Ipsos Social Research Institute, Psychosocial Innovation Network (PIN).
- **Legal and policy analysis:** Network of Organizations for Children of Serbia (MODS).
- **Qualitative analysis:** PIN.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Serbia.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Serbia.

Tunisia

- **Primary data collection:** Ipsos Social Research Institute, Ipsos Tunisia and Tech Legality.
- **Legal and policy analysis:** Association SAWN de protection des enfants et des adolescents contre la violence et les abus sexuels.
- **Qualitative analysis:** UNICEF Innocenti.
- **Technical support, stakeholder engagement, and coordination:** UNICEF Tunisia.
- **Communications support:** UNICEF Tunisia.

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